

1. References in Text

1.1 Use a number in parentheses when citing equations, reactions, and formulas. Abbreviate *equation* as Eq. (Eqs. for plural) before a numbered equation unless it is the first word of a sentence. Do not abbreviate other words such as *expression*, *formula*, and *reaction* or capitalize them unless they are the first word of a sentence.

1.2 Use a comma within brackets or parentheses when two references are cited, but use an en dash for three or more in sequence. Note the following acceptable variations:

[30, 31]	[30, vol. 2, no. 5]	[30, pp. 7–10, 31]
[30–32]	[30, Chapter 2]	

1.3 Tables and figures are always capitalized and followed by a number when they refer to an item in the text. Use *and* when two are listed, but use an en dash without spaces for three or more in a sequence. The following variations are acceptable:

references to tables and figures in text:

Table 1	Fig. 1a
Tables 1 and 2	Figs. 1a and 1b
Tables 1–3	Figs. 1a–1c
Fig. 2	Figs. 1 and 2
Figs. 1, 2, and 4	Figs. 2–5
Figs. 1–3 and 5–7	Fig. 1, curve 1
Fig. 1, curves 1 and 2	
Fig. 3; Fig. 4, curve 1	[curve 1 refers to Fig. 4 only]
Figs. 3 and 4, curves 1	[curves 1 refers to Figs. 3 and 4]
Fig. 1, curves 1–3	[lines, dotted or dashed lines, spectra]

parenthetical references in text:

(Tables 1, 2)	(Figs. 1, 2)
(Tables 2–5)	(Figs. 1, 2, 4)
(Figs. 1–3, 5–7)	(Fig. 1, curves 1, 2)
(Fig. 3; Fig. 4, curve 1)	[curve 1 refers to Fig. 4 only]
(Figs. 3, 4, curves 1)	[curves 1 refers to Figs. 3 and 4]

Figure is always abbreviated unless it occurs at the beginning of a sentence or refers to an unnumbered figure.

1.4 Use consecutive numerals for figures, tables, schemes, structures, and references.

2. List of References

2.1 General

2.1.1 Cite all authors. Only if listed as such in the original should you use *et al.*

1. Smith, S. and Danson, D., ...
2. Smith, S., Danson, D., and Kersh, S., ...
3. Smith, S., Danson, D., Kersh, S., and Pavlov, K., ...

2.1.2 The following is a list of common abbreviations and translations in references.

int. (international)	no., nos. (for issue numbers)
chapter, ch.	p., pp. (page, pages)
ed. (edition)	paper
Ed., Eds. (editor, editors)	part
inst. (institute)	univ. (university)
int. (international)	vol., vols.

2.2 Books

1. Stiefel, E. L. and Scheifele, G., *Linear and Regular Celestial Mechanics*, Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1971.
2. Tikhonov, A.N. and Arsenin, V.Ya., *Solution of Ill-Posed Problems*, Washington, DC: Harper and Brace, 1977.

2.3 Collection of articles.

Article from a collection of articles

1. Searle, C.E., Ed., *Chemical Halogens*, Washington, DC: American Chemical Society, 1984.
2. Shalumov, B.Z., Kuznetsov, A.I., and Rastorguev, Y.I., Synthetic Procedure for Preparation of Alloyed Materials Based on Silicon Dioxide, in *The Preparation of Substances for Fiber Optics*, Moscow: Nauka, 1980, pp. 8–10.

2.4 Multivolume work

Wright, S., *Evolution and the Genetics of Populations*, 4 vols., Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press.

Inclusive dates should be given for a several-volume work published over a number of years, if the entire work is cited.

Tillich, P., *Systematic Theology*, 3 vols., Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1951–1963.

When only one of several volumes is listed, the general title may be given first, followed by the volume number and title, or the volume title may be given first and followed by the volume number and general title.

Wright, S., *Evolution and the Genetics of Populations*, vol. 4: *Variability within and among Natural Populations*, Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1978.

Wright, S., *Variability within and among Natural Populations*, vol. 4 of *Evolution and the Genetics of Populations*, Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1978.

Volume numbers for books are always given in arabic numerals, even when they appear as roman numerals in the book.

2.5 Series title

Kenleigh, S.C., *Parental Care and Its Evolution in Birds*, Illinois Biological Monographs, vol. 22, Champaign: Univ. of Illinois Press, 1978.

2.6 Journal papers

Parker, L. and Fulling, S., Quantized Matter Fields and Avoidance of Singularities in General Relativity, *Phys. Rev. D*, 1973, vol. 7, pp. 2357--2374.

Damour, T. and Mukhanov, V.F., Inflation without Slow Roll, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 1998, vol. 80, no. 16, pp. 3440--3443.

Please use the AMS journal abbreviations (<http://www.mathaware.org/mrlookup>)

Check the correctness of the reference data using MRLookup

(<http://www.mathaware.org/mrlookup>)

2.7 Meeting papers

Author, Title of Paper, in *Proc. ... Conference* (Place, year), city: publisher, year, page(s).

or

Author, Title of Paper, in *Book Title* (Proc. ... Conference, city, year), city: publisher, year, page(s).